

I. Amendment

A. In the claims

Please amend claims 1-5 and add new claims 6-171 as set out below:

1. (Currently amended) A computer-aided method for ~~adjusting of determining~~ participation in a pool, the method including the steps of:

forming a pool to handle a ~~monetary obligation~~ financial liability over a period of time;

storing, in a computer system, rules, for member participation in the pool over ~~the period of time~~; and

~~using applying the rules, with the computer system, to carry out the step of adjusting determining the participation periodically within the period of time and in accordance with the rules.~~

2. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the ~~step of adjusting the participation determining~~ includes changing membership in the pool.

3. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the ~~step of adjusting the participation determining~~ includes changing responsibility for the ~~obligation financial liability respectively for of~~ a member of the pool.

4. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the ~~step of adjusting the participation determining~~ includes changing responsibility for the ~~obligation financial liability for of~~ the pool.

5. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the financial liability is associated in the computer system with a financial product.

6. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a financial guarantee.

7. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a hedge.

8. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a derivative.

9. (New) The method of claim 8, wherein the derivative comprises a forward contract.

10. (New) The method of claim 8, wherein the derivative comprises a swap.

11. (New) The method of claim 8, wherein the derivative comprises an option.

12. (New) The method of claim 8, wherein the derivative comprises a swaption.

13. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the

computer system, the financial liability with a bond.

14. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a cash value of an insurance policy.

15. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a reserve of an insurance policy.

16. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a stable value wrap.

17. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a redemption value wrap.

18. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a rate of return guarantee.

19. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a disability payment stream.

20. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a long-term care policy.

21. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with an annuity payment stream.

22. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a health care expense.

23. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with an income loss.

24. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a property loss.

25. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a liability expense.

26. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with an injury loss.

27. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a forward contract.

28. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a swap.

29. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with an option.

30. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the

computer system, the financial liability with a counterparty risk.

31. (New) The method of claim 30, wherein the counterparty risk is associated with a forward contract.

32. (New) The method of claim 30, wherein the counterparty risk is associated with a swap.

33. (New) The method of claim 30, wherein the counterparty risk is associated with an option.

34. (New) The method of claim 30, wherein the counterparty risk is associated with a swaption.

35. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the step of storing includes storing at least one requirement regarding a credit rating of one of the members of the pool.

36. (New) The method of claim 1, includes storing at least one requirement regarding collateral status of at least one of the members of the pool.

37. (New) The method of claim 1, includes storing at least one requirement regarding revenue of at least one of the members of the pool.

38. (New) The method of claim 1, includes storing at least one requirement regarding profit of at least one of the members of the pool.

39. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the step of storing includes storing a diversification requirement.

40. (New) The method of any one of claims 35 – 39, further including computing, with said computer system, an adjustment of said at least one requirement according to a criterion.

41. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the determining is responsive, at least in part, to an event.

42. (New) The method of any one of claims 35 – 39, further including computing, with said computer system, an adjustment of said at least one requirement according a formula.

43. (New) The method of claim 39, wherein the diversification requirement comprises a requirement of a reduction in diversifiable risk.

44. (New) The method of claim 39, wherein the diversification requirement comprises a requirement that the members of the pool represent at least two industries.

45. (New) The method of claim 39, wherein the diversification requirement comprises a requirement of a geographic dispersion of risks taken.

46. (New) The method of claim 39, wherein the diversification requirement comprises a requirement of a type of risk taken by at least one of the members of the pool.

47. (New) The method of claim 39, wherein the diversification requirement comprises a category requirement of collateral provided by the members of the pool.

48. (New) The method of claim 1, further including storing, in the computer system, a diversification formula.

49. (New) The method of claim 48, wherein the diversification formula includes a covariance of earnings term.

50. (New) The method of claim 48, wherein the diversification formula includes a covariance of losses term.

51. (New) The method of claim 48, wherein the diversification formula includes a covariance of returns term.

52. (New) The method of claim 1, further including storing, in the computer system, a goal regarding value creation.

53. (New) The method of claim 1, further including storing, in the computer system, a goal regarding returns earned.

54. (New) The method of claim 1, further including storing, in the computer system, a goal regarding expenses incurred.

55. (New) The method of claim 1, further including storing, in the computer

system, a goal regarding a level of default risk.

56. (New) The method of claim 1, further including storing, in the computer system, a goal regarding income earned.

57. (New) The method of claim 1, further including storing, in the computer system, a profit limitation for the members of the pool.

58. (New) The method of claim 57, wherein the profit limitation is determined by a mathematical formula.

59. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the step of storing comprises storing a formula of relative positions of the members of the pool with regard to their shares of risk and revenue.

60. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the step of storing in a computer, rules for participation in the pool includes storing terms of an agreement, along with respective shares of risk and revenue for the members of the pool, under certain triggering future events.

61. (New) The method of claim 60, wherein one of said terms governs appointing a replacement pool member.

62. (New) The method of claim 60, wherein one of said terms governs adding a new slot to accommodate a new pool member.

63. (New) The method of claim 60, wherein one of said terms governs adding a new slot to accommodate a new pool member in response to the aggregate business written.

64. (New) The method of claim 60, further including the step of monitoring, with said computer system, compliance with the terms of the agreement.

65. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the monitoring is responsive, in part, to input reports from each pool member.

66. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the monitoring is responsive, in part, to input from credit rating agency reports.

67. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the monitoring is responsive, in part, to input from asset valuation service reports.

68. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the monitoring is responsive, in part, to input from auditor reports.

69. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein monitoring is responsive, in part, to input from regulator reports.

70. (New) The method of claim 60, further including the step of signaling, with said computer system, to enforce the agreement.

71. (New) The method of claim 3, wherein the step of determining the participation is according to a pre-specified criterion.

72. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the step of determining is carried out periodically.

73. (New) The method of claim 3, wherein the step of determining the participation is according to a formula.

74. (New) The method of claim 3, further including the step of notifying, with the computer system, at least one of the members of the pool regarding a change in the participation.

75. (New) The method of claim 3, further including the step of notifying, with the computer system, at least one of the members of the pool regarding an imminent change in the participation.

76. (New) The method of claim 3, further including the step of producing a notice of a change in the participation of at least one of the members of the pool.

77. (New) The method of claim 1, further including the step of automatically tracking, with said computer system, any pool financial liability.

78. (New) The method of claim 1, further including the step of forecasting, with said computer system, future costs of the pool.

79. (New) The method of claim 1, further including the step of calculating, with said computer system, a price charged by the pool.

80. (New) The method of claim 1, further including the step of automatically testing a price corresponding to the pool.

81. (New) Apparatus comprising:
a computer system comprising a processor, an input device, an output device, and memory, the system arranged to receive in the memory rules for participation by members in a pool that handles a financial liability over a period of time, wherein the processor is programmed to facilitate processing input data from the input device to produce output signals at the output device, such that the processing comprises applying the rules in determining the participation within the period of time and in accordance with the rules.

82. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein said determining the participation comprises determining membership in the pool.

83. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein said determining the participation comprises determining responsibility for the financial liability of at least one said member of the pool.

84. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein said determining the participation comprises determining responsibility for the financial liability by the pool.

85. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is

associated, in the computer system, with a financial product.

86. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a financial guarantee.

87. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a hedge.

88. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a derivative.

89. (New) The apparatus of claim 88, wherein the derivative comprises a forward contract.

90. (New) The apparatus of claim 88, wherein the derivative comprises a swap.

91. (New) The apparatus of claim 88, wherein the derivative comprises an option.

92. (New) The apparatus of claim 88, wherein the derivative comprises a swaption.

93. (New) The apparatus of claim 88, wherein financial liability comprises a bond.

94. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a cash value of an insurance policy.

95. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a reserve of an insurance policy.

96. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a stable value wrap.

97. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a redemption value wrap.

98. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a rate of return guarantee.

99. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a disability payment stream.

100. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a long-term care policy.

101. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with an annuity payment stream.

102. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a health care expense.

103. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with an income loss.

104. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a property loss.

105. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a liability expense.

106. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with an injury loss.

107. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a forward contract.

108. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a swap.

109. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with an option.

110. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is

associated, in the computer system, with counterparty risk.

111. (New) The apparatus of claim 110, wherein the counterparty risk comprises a forward contract.

112. (New) The apparatus of claim 110, wherein the counterparty risk comprises a swap.

113. (New) The apparatus of claim 110, wherein the counterparty risk comprises an option.

114. (New) The apparatus of claim 110, wherein the counterparty risk comprises a swaption.

115. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the rules include requirements regarding credit ratings of pool members.

116. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the rules for include requirements regarding collateral status of pool members.

117. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the rules include requirements regarding revenues of pool members.

118. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the rules include requirements regarding profits of pool members.

119. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the rules include a requirement of diversification.

120. (New) The apparatus of claims 115 – 119, wherein one said rule comprises a pre-specified criterion.

121. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the determining is responsive, at least in part, to an event.

122. (New) The apparatus of claims 115 – 119, wherein one said rule comprises a formula.

123. (New) The apparatus of claim 119, wherein the requirement of diversification includes a specified reduction in diversifiable risk.

124. (New) The apparatus of claim 119, wherein the requirement of diversification includes a specification regarding industries of pool members.

125. (New) The apparatus of claim 119, wherein the requirement of diversification includes a geographic dispersion of risks taken.

126. (New) The apparatus of claim 119, wherein the requirement of diversification includes a specification regarding a type of risk taken by pool members.

127. (New) The apparatus of claim 119, wherein the requirement of diversification includes a specification regarding categories of collateral provided by pool members.

128. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the rules include a formula of diversification.

129. (New) The apparatus of claim 128, wherein the formula of diversification includes a covariance of earnings term.

130. (New) The apparatus of claim 128, wherein the formula of diversification includes a covariance of losses term.

131. (New) The apparatus of claim 128, wherein the formula of diversification includes a covariance of returns term.

132. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, further including, in the input data, a goal regarding value creation, and wherein the processing produces an application of the goal.

133. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, further including, in the input data, a goal regarding returns earned, and wherein the processing produces an application of the goal.

134. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, further including, in the input data, a goal regarding expenses incurred, and wherein the processing produces an application of the goal.

135. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, further including, in the input data, a goal regarding a level of default risk, and wherein the processing produces an application of the goal.

136. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, further including, in the input data, a goal regarding income earned, and wherein the processing produces an application of the goal.

137. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the rules comprise a profit limitation for pool members.

138. (New) The apparatus of claim 137, wherein the profit limitation is determined by a formula.

139. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the rules comprise a formula governing a respective relative position of each of the members of the pool with regard to their shares of risk and revenue.

140. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the rules comprise terms of an agreement, along with its respective share of risk and revenue under certain triggering potential future events.

141. (New) The apparatus of claim 140, wherein one of the terms governs appointing a replacement pool member.

142. (New) The apparatus of claim 140, wherein one of the terms governs adding a new slot to accommodate a new pool member.

143. (New) The apparatus of claim 142, said one of the terms is responsive to aggregate business written.

144. (New) The apparatus of claim 140, wherein the computer system is programmed to facilitate monitoring compliance with the agreement.

145. (New) The apparatus of claim 144, wherein the input data, for the monitoring, comprises reports from each pool member.

146. (New) The apparatus of claim 144, wherein the input data, for the monitoring, comprises reports from credit ratings agencies.

147. (New) The apparatus of claim 144, wherein the input data, for the monitoring, comprises reports from asset valuation services.

148. (New) The apparatus of claim 144, wherein the input data, for the monitoring, comprises reports from auditors.

149. (New) The apparatus of claim 144, wherein the input data, for the monitoring, comprises reports from regulators.

150. (New) The apparatus of claim 140, wherein the output signals signal to

enforce the agreement.

151. (New) The apparatus of claim 83, wherein the determining comprises determining according to a pre-specified criterion.

152. (New) The apparatus of claim 83, wherein the computer is programmed to periodically carry out the determining.

153. (New) The apparatus of claim 83, wherein the determining comprises determining according to a formula.

154. (New) The apparatus of claim 83, wherein the output signals are output so as to notify at least one member of the pool regarding a change in the participation of said at least one member of the pool.

155. (New) The apparatus of claim 83, wherein the output signals are output so as to notify at least one member of the pool regarding an imminent change in the participation of said at least one member of the pool.

156. (New) The apparatus of claim 83, wherein the output signals are output so as to notify a non-member regarding a change in the participation of at least one member of the pool.

157. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the processing comprises tracking to report on the financial liability of the pool.

158. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the processing comprises forecasting future costs of the pool.

159. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the processing comprises calculating a price charged by the pool.

160. (New) The apparatus of claim 81 wherein the processing comprises price testing.

161. (New) Apparatus comprising:
an input device and an output device, operatively communicating with means for data processing arranged to receive, from the input device and locate in memory, rules of participation by members in a pool to handle a financial liability over a period of time, the means for data processing adapted to produce from input signals output signals at the output device, the output signals indicative of a determination of the participation within the period of time, in accordance with the rules.

162. (New) The method of claim 41, wherein the event is a change in a credit rating.

163. (New) The method of claim 41, where the event is a change in amount of the financial liability.

164. (New) The method of claim 41, wherein the event is a change in collateral.

165. (New) The method of claim 41, where the event is a change in diversification.

166. (New) The apparatus of claim 121, wherein the event is a change in a credit rating.

167. (New) The apparatus of claim 121, where the event is a change in amount of the financial liability.

168. (New) The apparatus of claim 121, wherein the event is a change in collateral.

169. (New) The apparatus of claim 121, where the event is a change in diversification.

170. (New) The method of claim 1, further including associating, in the computer system, the financial liability with a reinsurance contract.

171. (New) The apparatus of claim 81, wherein the financial liability is associated, in the computer system, with a reinsurance contract.